

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

DAVID D. RICHARDSON,

Plaintiff,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and  
HILLARY BOLLMAN,

Defendants.

CIVIL ACTION  
NO. 23-CV-2015

**ORDER**

**AND NOW**, this 5th day of August 2024, upon consideration of Defendants' Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's Fourth Amended Complaint (Doc. No. 43), Plaintiff's Response in Opposition (Doc. No. 55), Defendant's Reply (Doc. No. 61), the hearing on the Motion to Dismiss held on the record with counsel for Defendants and pro se Plaintiff (Doc. No. 97) and in accordance with the Opinion of the Court issued on this day, it is **ORDERED** as follows:

1. Defendants' Motion to Dismiss (Doc. No. 43) is **GRANTED**.
2. Plaintiff's Fourth Amended Complaint (Doc. No. 20) is **DISMISSED**.
3. All open Motions in this case are **DENIED** as **MOOT**.
4. The Clerk of Court is directed to close the above-captioned case.

BY THE COURT:

/s/ Joel H. Slomsky  
JOEL H. SLOMSKY, J.